特 許 協 力 条 約

PCT

REC'D 28 OCT 2004

特許性に関する国際予備報告 (特許協力条約第二章)

(法第12条、法施行規則第56条) [PCT36条及びPCT規則70]

「PCT36条及びPCT#	見到70]						
出願人又は代理人 の事類記号 YOPCT0302	今後の手続きにつ	いては、様式P	CT/I	PEA/41	し6を参	照する	こと。
国際出願番号 PCT/JP03/14250	国際出願日 (日.月.年) 1	0. 11. 20	0 3	優先日 (日.月.年)	18.	11.	2002
国際特許分類 (IPC) Int. Cl'H01Q5/01,	9/30, 1/2	1, 9/14					
出願人 (氏名又は名称) 株式会社ョコオ							
1. この報告書は、PCT35条に基づき 法施行規則第57条(PCT36条)の	・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・・	機関で作成される。	ルた国際予	備審査報告で	である。		
2. この国際予備審査報告は、この表紙を	: 含めて全部で	7	ページ	いらなる。	•		
3. この報告には次の附属物件も添付され a	ルている。 ページであ	る。	-				
開及び/又は図面の用紙 (F	をとされた及び/又 ' CT規則70. 16及で	はこの国際予備 『実施細則第 6 (審査機関 0 7 号参用	が認めた訂正 (()	∈を含む!	明細書、	請求の範
第 I 欄 4 . 及び補充欄に示し 国際予備審査機関が認定した	ノたように、出願時 ニ差替え用紙	における国際出	願の開示	の範囲を超え	た補正	を含む	ものとこの
b 間子媒体は全部で 配列表に関する補充欄に示すよ ブルを含む。(実施細則第80	. うに、コンピュー) 2号参照)	夕読み取り可能	な形式に	(電子 よる配列表又	媒体の租 な配列	類、数 表に関i	(を示す)。 連するテー
4. この国際予備審査報告は、次の内容を	<u></u> :含む。	_			· .	`	٠ .
※ 第 I 欄 国際予備審査報・ 第 I 欄 優先権	告の基礎						
□ 第Ⅲ欄 愛兄権 区 第Ⅲ欄 新規性、進歩性」 第Ⅳ欄 発明の単一性の:	又は産業上の利用す	「能性についての	の国際予備	講審査報告の	不作成		
区 第V欄 PCT35条(2)	に規定する新規性	、進歩性又は産	業上の利	用可能性につ	いての!	見解、さ	それを裏付
けるための文献 第VI 第 ある種の引用文							
▼ 第 類 類 類 異際 出願の不備※ 第 類 類 異際 出願に対す。	る意見 ·		•				
国的圣德兹太小郎中华,		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					
国際予備審査の請求審を受理した日 02.06.2004		国際予備審査		成した日). 2004			
名称及びあて先		特許庁審査官	(権限の			5 T	4235
日本国特許庁(IPEA/JP) 郵便番号100-8915 東京都千代田区霞が関三丁目4番	: 3 号	吉村	伊佐雄				

様式PCT/IPEA/409 (表紙) (2004年1月)

電話番号

03-3581-1101 内線 6819

第I欄 執	吸告の基礎
1. この	国際予備審査報告は、下記に示す場合を除くほか、国際出願の官語を基礎とした。
	の報告は、
2. この た差替え	報告は下記の出願書類を基礎とした。(法第6条(PCT14条)の規定に基づく命令に応答するために提出され 用紙は、この報告において「出願時」とし、この報告に添付していない。)
×	出願時の国際出願書類
· -	明細 告 第 ページ、 出願時に提出されたもの 第 付けで国際予備審査機関が受理したもの 第 ページ*、 付けで国際予備審査機関が受理したもの
	請求の範囲 項、 出願時に提出されたもの 第
	図面 第 ページ/図、 出願時に提出されたもの 第 付けで国際予備審査機関が受理したもの 第 付けで国際予備審査機関が受理したもの 配列表又は関連するテーブル 配列表に関する補充欄を参照すること。
3. 🗌	能列表に関する補充例を参照すること。 補正により、下記の 告 類が削除された。
	明細書 第 ページ 請求の範囲 項 図面 第 ページ/図 配列表(具体的に記載すること) ■ 配列表に関連するテーブル(具体的に記載すること) ■
4.	この報告は、補充欄に示したように、この報告に添付されかつ以下に示した補正が出願時における開示の範囲を超えてされたものと認められるので、その補正がされなかったものとして作成した。(PCT規則70.2(c))
	□ 明細書 第 □ 請求の範囲 項 □ 図面 第 □ 配列表(具体的に記載すること) ページ/図 □ 配列表に関連するテーブル(具体的に記載すること) □
* 4.	に該当する場合、その用紙に"superseded"と記入されることがある。

様式PCT/IPEA/409 (第I欄) (2004年1月)

特許性に関する国際予備報告

国際出願番号 PCT/JP03/14250

第Ⅲ欄 新規性、進歩性又は産業上の利用可能性についての見解の不作品	艾
1. 次に関して、当該酧求の範囲に記載されている発明の新規性、進歩性 審査しない。	性又は産業上の利用可能性につき、次の理由により
国際出願全体	·
※	
理 由:	
この国際出願又は請求の範囲 - 次の事項を内容としている(具体的に記載すること)。	は、国際予備審査をすることを要しない
	·
明細書、體求の範囲若しくは図面(次に示す部分)又は請求の範囲	P
記載が、不明確であるため、見解を示すことができない(具体的に	記載すること)。
·	
-	
	·
全部の贈求の範囲又は贈求の範囲 6	が、明細書による十分な
X 全部の請求の範囲又は請求の範囲 6 裏付けを欠くため、見解を示すことができない。	から対応配による1分は
請求の範囲	について、国際調査報告が作成されていない。
□ ヌクレオチド又はアミノ酸の配列表が、実施細則の附属書C (塩基のガイドライン) に定める基準を、次の点で満たしていない。	配列又はアミノ酸配列を含む明細書等の作成のため
	出されていない。
コンピュータ読み取り可能な形式による配列表が	定の基準を満たしていない。 出されていない。 定の基準を満たしていない。
コンピュータ読み取り可能な形式によるヌクレオチド又はアミノ酸 Cの2に定める技術的な要件を、次の点で満たしていない。	の配列表に関連するテーブルが、実施細則の附属書
□ 提出されていない。 □ 所定の技術的な要件を満たしていない。	·
詳細については補充欄を参照すること。	

様式PCT/IPEA/409 (第Ⅲ欄) (2004年1月)

第V欄 新規性、進歩性又は産業上の利用可能性についての法第12条(PCT35条(2))に定める見解、 それを裏付ける文献及び説明 1. 見解 有 請求の範囲 2-4, 7-9, 11, 14-19 新規性(N) **請求の範囲 1, 5, 10, 12, 13, 20, 21** 右 請求の範囲 進歩性(IS) 請求の範囲 1-5, 7-21 有 産業上の利用可能性(IA) 請求の範囲 1-21 請求の範囲 文献及び説明(PCT規則70.7) 2. 2002-261533 A (ソニー株式会社) 2002.09. 文献 1 : J P 13 & WO 2071542 A 1 【0025】-【0031】,【0056】欄,第3,4,14図 文献2:JP 2001-251128 A(松下電器産業株式会社)2001. **○ 9. 14. (ファミリーなし)** 【 0 0 2 6】 —【 0 0 3 2】 欄,第1 — 4図 文献 3 : E P 1052722 A2 (NOKIA MOBILE PHONES 2000. 11. 15 & JP 2000-332530 A LTD.), 2000. GB 2349982 【0020】-【0034】欄,第1-4図 請求の範囲1、5、10、12、13、20、21に対して国際調査報告で提示し た文献1 文献1には、アンテナエレメントの一端が給電点に電気的に接続され、他端が開放端であるアンテナエレメントにおいて、開放端との中間点が、スイッチにより、 長方形の接地導体に選択的に電気的に接続され、所望の周波数帯が共振し得るよう に設定して構成したアンテナが記載されている。 アンテナエレメントに、適宜、その電気長を調整する素子を直列接続する また、 ことは常套手段である。 従って新規性、進歩性を有しない。 請求の範囲2、4に対して国際調査報告で提示した文献1、2 文献2には、アンテナエレメントと接地導体との間に、直列共振回路、あるいは 並列共振回路を接続することにより、複数の周波数においてアンテナエレメントを 共振可能とすることが記載されている。 文献1のアンテナエレメントにおいて、文献2の構成を適用することは当業者に とって容易である。 従って、進歩性を有しない。 請求の範囲3、11に対して国際調査報告で提示した文献1-3 文献3には、所望の周波数に共振させるために、アンテナエレメントと接地導体 との間に、所望の周波数帯の電流を通過させるフィルターを設けることが記載され

ている。

文献1において、このような構成を適用することは当業者にとって容易である。 従って進歩性を有しない。

第VII欄 国際出願の不備

この国際出願の形式又は内容について、次の不備を発見した。

明細書第8頁26~27行「一方の中間の点C」とあるが、「一方の中間の点B」の 調配である

誤記である。 明細書第8頁第29行「他方の中間点D」とあるが、「他方の中間点C」の誤記であ

る。 明細書第11頁第19行 ~ 20 行において、「図8(a)に示すごとく、スイッチSWbが閉じられてスイッチSWc,SWdが開かれた状態で」と記載されているが、図8(a)は全てのスイッチが開かれた状態となっている。

第四欄 国際出願に対する意見

請求の範囲、明細費及び図面の明瞭性又は請求の範囲の明細套による十分な裏付についての意見を次に示す。

請求項1には、アンテナエレメントの一端が給電点に電気的に接続されると共に 他端が接地導体に電気的に接続されるアンテナにおいて、アンテナエレメントの中間の少なくとも一点および前記他端をそれぞれスイッチを介して接地導体に電気的に接 続し」としているが、明細書において、他端が接地され、且つ中間点が接地される例 については、第15頁第24行~第16頁第1項に記載されるのみであり、その効果 「それだけ構造が簡単となる」とするのみである。

複数の周波数に共振する実施例及びその原理として記載されているのは、 他端が接地されていない第1図~20図に記載されるアンテナであり、請求項1に記 載されるように、他端が接地されたアンテナにおいて、給電点から中間接地点までの距離をどのように設定すれば、どのように複数の周波数に共振するよう構成されるの か等記載されていない。

なお、第1図~20図のように、他端が開放となっているアンテナについても 7頁第17行~第8頁6行において、給電端子から各接地点までの距離を、使用する 周波数において1/2波長とすればよい旨記載しているが、実際にそのように設定し 周仮象において1/4仮文と940はよい自記取しているが、夫际にてのように設定した場合、他の部分(接地点から先の部分)が共振に何ら影響を及ぼさずに所望の周波数にて共振するような実験結果等は示されておらず、上記第7頁第17行~第8頁6行に記載されるような動作が可能であるかどうかも不明である。 更に、請求項2以降に記載されるように、他端を接地しながら、中間点を、直列共振回路、並列共振回路、フィルター等を介して接地導体に接続するようなものについ

ては、記載も示唆もされていない。 「アンテナエレメント10の他の中間の点 明細書第12頁第2行~9行において、 Cを延長コイルLを直列に介して接地導体14に接続し、他端DをスイッチSWdと 短絡コンデンサCを直列に介して接地導体に接続する。この延長コイルLと短縮コン デンサCを適宜にそれぞれ介装することで、アンテナエレメント10の給電点Aから他の中間の点Cまでの電気長を短くし、また、給電点Aから他端Dまでの電気長を長くし、もって第1の周波数 f 1に対して、給電点Aから点C, Dまでの電気長により、近接した思速器が出場しないたちに、 り、近接した周波数が共振しないようにして」と記載されているが、図9において は、全てのスイッチはオフとなっており、上記の記載箇所は、スイッチが全てオンとなったことを意味するものか、また、部分的にオンとなったことを意味するものか不 明であり、更に、例えばf2、f3で共振させる場合は、それぞれのスイッチはどの ように制御されるのか、また、それぞれの周波数において、コンデンサCや Lの影 響を考慮せずに、どのようにして共振周波数設定を行うのか、考慮するとすれば、全ての周波数帯において、同じリアクタンス素子を用いて、所望する特性を得ることが 可能であるのか等、不明である。

補充欄

いずれかの欄の大きさが足りない場合

第 V 欄の続き

請求の範囲7-9、14-19に対して国際調査報告で提示した文献1-4 文献4には、アンテナエレメントをメアンダ状に構成することや、給電点とアンテナエレメントを容量結合あるいは誘導結合して給電することが記載されている。 文献1において、このような構成を適用することは当業者にとって容易である。 従って進歩性を有しない。

PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

PCT/JP2003/014250

PCT

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENTABILITY

(Chapter II of the Patent Cooperation Treaty)

(PCT Article 36 and Rule 70)

Applicantle or court Cl C			
Applicant's or agent's file reference YOPCT0302	FOR FURTHER ACTI		See Form PCT/IPEA/416
International application No.	International filing date (a		Priority date (day/month/year)
PCT/JP2003/014250	10 November 2003	•	18 November 2002 (18.11.2002)
International Patent Classification (IPC) or no H01Q 5/01, 9/30, 1/24, 9/14	utional classification and IP	C	
Applicant	YOKOWO CO	., LTD.	
This report is the international prelin Authority under Article 35 and trans	ninary examination report, on mitted to the applicant according to the accordi	established by this ording to Article 3	International Preliminary Examining 5.
2. This REPORT consists of a total of	9 sheets, inc	luding this cover s	heet.
3. This report is also accompanied by A		J	
a. (sent to the applicant and	to the International Bureau) a total of	sheets, as follows:
sheets of the descr and/or sheets cont Administrative Ins	alling recurreations author	ngs which have be ized by this Autho	een amended and are the basis of this report ority (see Rule 70.16 and Section 607 of the
sheets which super beyond the disclos Supplemental Box	ure in the international and	ich this Authority plication as filed,	considers contain an amendment that goes as indicated in item 4 of Box No. I and the
b. (sent to the Internation	al Bureau only) a total	of (indicate ty	pe and number of electronic carrier(s))
readable form only, as inc Administrative Instruction	ucated in the Supplements	a sequence listin	g and/or tables related thereto, in computer o Sequence Listing (see Section 802 of the
4. This report contains indications relati	ng to the following items:		-
Box No. I Basis of the rep	ort		
Box No. II Priority			
Box No. III Non-establishm	ent of opinion with regard	to novelty, invent	ive step and industrial applicability
Box No. IV Lack of unity o			
Citations and ex	nent under Article 35(2) wi planations supporting such	ith regard to novel statement	ty, inventive step or industrial applicability;
Box No. VI Certain docume			
	in the international applicat	tion	İ
Box No. VIII Certain observa	tions on the international a	pplication	
Date of submission of the demand	Dat	e of completion of	f this report
02 June 2004 (02.06.20	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		ctober 2004 (08.10.2004)
Name and mailing address of the IPEA/JP	Aut	horized officer	
Facsimile No.	Tele	phone No.	

Translation

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENTABILITY

International application No.

PCT/JP2003/014250

DOX 140		Basis of the report
1. With other	regard	to the language, this report is based on the international application in the language in which it was filed, unless adicated under this item.
	This whic	report is based on translations from the original language into the following language, this language of a translation furnished for the purpose of:
ł		international search (under Rules 12.3 and 23.1(b))
ŀ		publication of the international application (under Rule 12.4)
ļ		international preliminary examination (under Rules 55.2 and/or 55.3)
1		
Jurni.	shed to ire not	d to the elements of the international application, this report is based on (replacement sheets which have been the receiving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to in this report as "originally filed" annexed to this report): nternational application as originally filed/furnished
		escription:
	pages	
l	pages	, as originally incortains in
]	pages	
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	pages	* received by this Authority on
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	pages	
	a scqu	nence listing and/or any related table(s) - see Supplemental Box Relating to Sequence Listing.
l. —	mi.	
3	_	mendments have resulted in the cancellation of:
	Ц	the description, pages
		the claims, Nos.
		the drawings, sheets/figs
		the sequence listing (specify):
		any table(s) related to sequence listing (specify):
4.	(Rule	report has been established as if (some of) the amendments annexed to this report and listed below had not been since they have been considered to go beyond the disclosure as filed, as indicated in the Supplemental Box 70.2(c)). the description, pages
		olies, some or all of those sheets may be marked "superseded."

International application No.

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENTABILITY

PCT/JP2003/014250

The questions whether the claimed invention appears to be novel, to involve an inventive step (to be non obvious), or to be industrially applicable have not been examined in respect of: the entire international application. claims Nos	Box No. I	II Non-establishment of opinion	with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability
claims Nos because:	The ques	tions whether the claimed invention as the have not been examined in respect	appears to be novel, to involve an inventive step (to be non obvious), or to be industrially of:
because: the said international application, or the said claims Nos		the entire international application.	
the said international application, or the said claims Nos. relate to the following subject matter which does not require an international preliminary examination (specify): the description, claims or drawings (indicate particular elements below) or said claims Nos	\boxtimes	claims Nos.	
the description, claims or drawings (Indicate particular elements below) or said claims Nos the claims, or said claims Nos the claims, or said claims Nos the claims, or said claims Nos by the description that no meaningful opinion could be formed (specify): the claims, or said claims Nos the claims, or said claims Nos by the description that no meaningful opinion could be formed. no international search report has been established for said claims Nos the nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence listing does not comply with the standard provided for in Annex C of the Administrative Instructions in that: the written form has not been furnished does not comply with the standard the computer readable form has not been furnished does not comply with the standard the tables related to the nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence listing, if in computer readable form only, do not comply with the technical requirements provided for in Annex C-bis of the Administrative Instructions.	becaus		
the claims, or said claims Nos		the said international application, o relate to the following subject matter	r the said claims Noser which does not require an international preliminary examination (specify):
the claims, or said claims Nos. 6 are so inadequately supported by the description that no meaningful opinion could be formed. no international search report has been established for said claims Nos. the nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence listing does not comply with the standard provided for in Annex C of the Administrative Instructions in that: the written form has not been furnished does not comply with the standard the computer readable form has not been furnished does not comply with the standard the tables related to the nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence listing, if in computer readable form only, do not comply with the technical requirements provided for in Annex C-bis of the Administrative Instructions.			
the claims, or said claims Nos. 6 are so inadequately supported by the description that no meaningful opinion could be formed. no international search report has been established for said claims Nos. the nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence listing does not comply with the standard provided for in Annex C of the Administrative Instructions in that: the written form has not been furnished does not comply with the standard the computer readable form has not been furnished does not comply with the standard the tables related to the nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence listing, if in computer readable form only, do not comply with the technical requirements provided for in Annex C-bis of the Administrative Instructions.			
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the claims, or said claims Nos. 6 are so inadequately supported by the description that no meaningful opinion could be formed. no international search report has been established for said claims Nos. the nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence listing does not comply with the standard provided for in Annex C of the Administrative Instructions in that: the written form has not been furnished does not comply with the standard the computer readable form has not been furnished does not comply with the standard the tables related to the nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence listing, if in computer readable form only, do not comply with the technical requirements provided for in Annex C-bis of the Administrative Instructions.			
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see Supplemental Box for further details.			
<u> </u>		see Supplemental Box for further	details.

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V.	Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability;
	citations and explanations supporting such statement

Statement			
Novelty (N)	Claims	2-4,7-9,11,14-19	YES
	Claims	1,5,10,12,13,20,21	NO
Inventive step (IS)	Claims		YES
	Claims	1-5,7-21	NO
Industrial applicability (IA)	. Claims	1-21	YES
	Claims		NO

- 2. Citations and explanations
 - Document 1: JP 2002-261533 A (Sony Corp.), 13 September 2002 & WO 2071542 Al, paragraphs [0025][0031], [0056]; Fig. 3, 4 and 14
 - Document 2: JP 2001-251128 A (Matsushita Electric Industrial Co., Ltd.), 14 September 2001, (Family: none), paragraphs [0026]-[0032]; Fig. 1-4
 - Document 3: EP 1052722 A2 (Nokia Mobile Phones Ltd.), 15
 November 2000 & JP 2000-332530 A
 & GB 2349982 A, paragraphs [0020]-[0034];
 Fig. 1-4

Document 1 cited in the international search report in relation to claims 1, 5, 10, 12, 13, 20 and 21

Document 1 discloses an antenna wherein one end of the antenna element is electrically connected to the power supply point and the other end is a free end, wherein the intermediate points positioned between the one end and the free end are optionally electrically connected to a rectangular grounding conductor by switches and are set so that the desired frequency bands can resonate.

Moreover, it is common practice to connect elements to an antenna element in line series in order to adjust the

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electrical length of said antenna element.

Therefore, the abovementioned claims lack novelty and do not involve an inventive step.

Documents 1 and 2 cited in the international search report in relation to claims 2 and 4

Document 2 discloses a multifrequency antenna having an antenna element capable of resonating due to having in line series resonance circuits or parallel resonance circuits between the antenna element and the grounding conductor.

It would be easy for a person skilled in the art to apply the configuration disclosed in document 2 to the antenna element disclosed in document 1.

Therefore, these claims do not involve an inventive step.

Documents 1-3 cited in the international search report in relation to claims 3 and 11

Document 3 discloses the feature of providing a filter, which is located between the antenna element and the grounding conductor, through which currents of a desired frequency band are able to pass, in order to achieve resonance at a desired frequency.

It would be easy for a person skilled in the art to apply such a configuration to the invention in document 1.

Therefore, these claims do not involve an inventive step.

Documents 1-4 cited in the international search report in relation to claims 7-9 and 14-19

Document 4 discloses configuring an antenna element in a meandering shape and of supplying power by using

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capacitive coupling or inductive coupling of the power supply point and the antenna element.

It would be easy for a person skilled in the art to apply such a configuration to the invention in document 1.

Therefore, these claims do not involve an inventive step.

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VII. Certain defects in the international application

The following defects in the form or contents of the international application have been noted:

Lines 26-27 on page 8 of the description contain the wording "one of the intermediate points C", but it is believed that this is an error and should be "one of the intermediate points B".

Line 29 on page 8 of the description contains the wording "one of the intermediate points D", but it is believed that this is an error and should be "one of the intermediate points C".

Lines 19-20 on page 11 of the description contain the wording "as illustrated in fig. 8(a), switch SWb is closed while switches SWc and SWd are open", however, in Fig. 8(a) all of the switches are open.

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VIII. Certain observations on the international application

The following observations on the clarity of the claims, description, and drawings or on the question whether the claims are fully supported by the description, are made:

Claim 1 claims "an antenna in which one end of the antenna element is electrically connected to the power supply point and the other end is electrically connected to a grounding conductor, wherein at least one intermediate point of the antenna element and the aforementioned other end are each electrically connected to the grounding element via switches. However, the only example relating to the other end being grounded and the intermediate point being grounded in the description is the passage between page 15, line 24 and page 16, line 1 and this passage merely indicates "the configuration is simplified" as the effect therefrom.

The embodiments and the principles thereof relating to resonating at multiple frequencies are represented by the antenna disclosed in fig. 1-20 in which the other end is not grounded and there is no disclosure such as that suggested in claim 1 relating to how, in an antenna in which the other end is grounded, the distance between the power supply point and the intermediate grounding points may be set and how to configure so that the antenna element resonates at multiple frequencies.

Even with respect to an antenna in which the other end is free, as suggested in Fig. 1-20, page 7, line 17 to page 8, line 6 indicates that the distances between the power supply point and each of the grounding points should be % the wavelength of the wavelength being used. In effect, if such a setting were made, there are no examples or results showing how the other portion resonates at a desired frequency without affecting the former resonance. Thus, it is unclear whether an operation such as that set forth on page 7, line 17 to page 8, line 6 is possible or

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VIII. Certain observations on the international application

not.

Furthermore, in those claims that follow claim 2, there is no clear indication or suggestion concerning a configuration in which, whilst maintaining one end in a grounded state, the intermediate points are connected to the grounding conductor by means of an in-series resonance circuit, a parallel resonance circuit, a filter or the like.

Page 12, lines 2-9 of the description state "the other intermediate point C of the antenna element (10) is connected to grounding conductor (14) via extended coils L in series, the other end D is connected to the grounding conductor by a switch SWd and a short-circuit capacitor C in series. By positioning the extending coil L and the short-circuit capacitor C in between elements as appropriate, the electrical length between the power supply point A of the antenna element (10) and the intermediate point C is shortened, the electrical length from the supply point A to the other end D is lengthened, hence due to the electrical lengths between the power supply point A and points C and D, resonance at a frequency close to that of first frequency fl does not occur. However, in Fig. 9 all of the switches are off and since the above-mentioned description suggests that all the switches are on, it is unclear whether this means that some of the switches are on or not. In addition, in the case of resonance at f2 or f3, it is unclear how each of the switches is controlled, how the resonance frequency is set without taking into consideration the effects on capacitor C and L at each frequency, and if the effect thereon is taken into account, and how it is possible to achieve the desired characteristics using the same reactance element for all the frequencies.